

## CAREER OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES IN TRANSLATION

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### Abstract:

Translation study is very important. It is a new discipline in humanities and other field. Nowadays translation is very significant work in modern technology and science era. The present study tries to bring out the opportunities and challenges in career in the translation field. For the future translators Indian English literature in translation is a vast domain where regional stories transcend linguistic barriers to reach a broader audience. India is a multilingual nation, many works originally written in regional languages like Hindi, Tamil, Bengali and other Marathi languages have been translated into English. Translation is necessary in many sectors such as government, education, media, business, science and technology etc. The demand of translation is increasing day by day in each and every field. For teachers, students, researcher can get more career opportunities in translation. This paper provides an analysis of the translation industry in India focusing on current trends and future job opportunities. There is huge significance and relevance of translation in our daily life is as multidimensional and extensive.

**Keywords:** Translation, India, career opportunities, literary, globalization, culture, business, challenges.

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### Introduction:

Translation involves adjustment in different levels such as grammatical, lexical, semantic and cultural features of both the donor language and the receptor languages. The art of translation lies not in translation the literal sense of one language into another but of translating also the feeling, thought and characters of the work so that the finished translation is equal in quality to the original work. Translation is neither an art nor science. Translation is one of the most fascinating and complicated intellectual work a man performs. The concept of translation should explain the ideal of the source language. A translation work should contain all the simplicities of the source language. Everything should be done quite systematically. Language is an integral part of culture. Where an ideas and facts have to be revealed or discussed translation plays vital role in communication. It is clear that translation is a very critical and challenging task.

Translation can be approached from a number of perspectives. It takes place in three stages Namely analysis transfer and restructuring. The word ‘trans’ means carrying across and ‘lation’ means word. Hence carrying across the meaning of a word from language to another is translation. Translation can be done in several ways. During translation along with words complex expression and word associations are also included in translation along with its culture. The main theme of translation is readability and clarity of the source language in its translated version. Translators try to recreate the original text in order to preserve the sensitivities. Many scholars from French, Italy and German translated Indian texts into European languages.

The study aims to provide an overview of the translation market in India highlight and demand for translation services and discuss the future prospects for translators. This paper explores the skills and

qualifications required for succeed in the translation industry. There should be compromise between the original author and the translator. A faithful translator is supposed to be fluent in the languages. A translator should be familiar with the subject of translation. The understanding of the original should be clear, genuine and complete. There is also good scope of many translators in government sector. Now adays translation has become a rewarding career. The languages which are in huge demands are German, Japanese, and French. All the government ministries require Junior translator, senior translators, subject experts and assistant director. this is an age of translation and the opportunities for translator are constantly expanding. There are many institutions in our country and abroad dedicated to literary translation. Translating foreign literal into Indian languages. Indian literature into foreign languages and Indian literature in one language into other Indian languages are all gainful activities in every sense. Through translated books or magazine Journal or literature we get more and sufficient knowledge of the various subjects like English, Hindi, Marathi, history, science, commerce, maths, Environment, psychology, Economics, Sociology, Culture Sports, Geography, Geology, Medicine, Chemistry, Linguistics, Political science, public administration etc., with the growing zest for knowledge in human minds. There is a great need of translation in the field of education, technology, Mass Communication, trade, business, literature, Religion, Tourism and many other service sectors.

We can express and transmit our thoughts, feelings, views, idea opinion, feedback, comment, merits, demerits, profits, principles, guidelines, skills, experience, advice etc. Through different means and sources which are communicated and translated for interaction with any person. Anyone can fulfil their desire of knowledge and information many apps books, Audio – Videos, Reels, Stories, Newspapers etc.

Sources helps to achieve the information. It has possible because of translation facility by reading, writing, listening and watching many things we share our emotions and thoughts with the help of many communication platforms. For this purposes translation plays very vital role to exchange and transfer the many things. Translation is the communication of the meaning of a source language text by means of an equivalent target language text.

There are many types of translation that may be required and each one is unique, with its own process and specific requirement. If you have a business with international operation, it would be beneficial to partners up with an experienced professional or a translation services company, who is capable of understanding your specific requirements and accommodating them. There are numbers of job and career opportunities. To the translation in a multiple sectors and huge scope for such activity.

**They are following different fields where opportunities are for translators and other person.**

#### **1) Literature:**

In literature there are literary genres like novel stories plays, poems autobiography biography, ----- etc. by reciting we can get knowledge and information of ----- writes, scientist, poet poetess, dramatist novelist, biographer and their literary works. We can enjoy and ----- in particular place and situation or vacation period. The translator may owe their skill for translation of the many valuable books, stories and get a more money through this work and skill.

#### **2) Commerce and business:**

This is one of the most complex translations and involves birth certificate and marriage certificate translation contracts, agreements, through translation he she can acquire a good scope and score of money by doing many commercial works.

**3) Technical field:**

Technical Content that needs to be ----- uses guides, manuals in striation booklets, training material any video, marketing material for technical field manufacturing science and engineering formatting is an important aspect where the translation of technical content is concerned as desktop publishing or DTP is required for it

**4) Judicial field:**

Any translation can his/her work in the field of judicial. Any type of court the translation can work of the any work which is related to judge and order, notice or any type of case and report. Translation can create the work by using their skill and knowledge for new work and get profit for that work.

**5) Administration –**

in administration number of chances are for translation. But there is need of particular skill

**6) Medical field –** in this field many chances for translators**7) Media/ press /** any person can do career in this field by doing translation**8) Academic field –** students, teachers, professors, clerks etc. can-do career as translator in this field.**9) Tourism field –** those are interested to visit and search new thing they can get more knowledge by doing translation.**Challenges/ barriers in the process of translation:**

Translation helps in various sectors and highlights the role of translation to great extent. Translation in the present world is an important as day-to-day activities to understand the global relations in terms of Art, Science, Commerce etc. Translation recreates and intensifies the channel of life and diversifies human activities. Translation is neither an art or science taking the art of translation it should be fruitful and idiomatic. Translation involves word to word translation. Should be familiar with the subject of translation psychological

factors help to identify the types of texts and their translation to the language uses in recognizing the text patterns.

There is also lack of translators in the regional language who fail to interpret the original meaning of some words of classical origin few translators give their own interpretations during translation of the work. The current paper focuses on the problems of translation and the challenges faced during translation.

Translation has proven to be a bridge that connects India's vast and varied linguistic heritage with national and international audiences by presenting regional stories folklore and philosophies in English Translation has enabled Indian literature to move beyond its geographical confines. It has allowed radars worldwide to appreciate the richness of India's cultural and literary traditions, fostering mutual understanding and respect across cultures. Translation in the Indian context is not without its challenges. This 21<sup>st</sup> century has also brought in numerous machine translation apps that does the job, due to its limitations, company and other sectors demands and prefers of human translators. Now, there is no more language barriers due to the globalization. Globalization has increased interactions among people around the world. On account of globalization, English has benefited the most along with many other languages. The relevance and importance of translation has increased greatly in today's fast changing world.

**Conclusion:**

Translation is a fascinating career that offers creative satisfaction, linguistic challenges, a multicultural ambiance and the opportunity to immens oneself in a field of one's choice. Translation offers promising career opportunities to the many people those are experts and skilled in this field in India. The process of standardizations of a language or language variety is governed by factors such as uniformity, efficiency etc. correct and appropriate interpretation of any work is

very necessary to get sense enjoy knowledge.

There are a lot of chances and job opportunities to the translation work. The main them of translation is readability and clarity of the source language in its translated version. This paper aims at focusing on the challenges and opportunities related to translation.

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